## Connecting Asia and Africa: Challenges and Prospects

# Table of Contents

## Introduction

#### Chapter 1 Factors for GVC Participation in Sub-Saharan Africa

Ikuo KUROIWA and So UMEZAKI

#### Introduction

- 1. Literature review
- 2. Factors affecting GVC participation
- 3. Construction of GVC participation measures
- 4. Empirical results
  - 4.1. GVC participation measured by VS and VS1
  - 4.2. Hypotheses and data
  - 4.3. Model and methodological issues
  - 4.4. Estimation results
- 5. Policy implications and concluding remarks

### Chapter 2:

## Economic Impact Analysis of Improved Maritime Connectivity between Asia and Africa: An Application of IDE-GSM

Satoru KUMAGAI and Kenmei TSUBOTA

Introduction

- 1. Compiling geo-economic data for Africa
- 2. Maritime Connectivity between Asia and Africa
- 3. Economic Impacts of Improved Maritime Connectivity

Conclusion

## Chapter 3 Recent Trends of Foreign Direct Investment in Sub-Saharan Africa Kazuyo IDEUE

Introduction

- 1. Characteristics of FDI in sub-Saharan Africa
  - 1.1. FDI inflows
  - 1.2. FDI from new partners in SSA
- 2. FDI Flows by country
  - 2.1. FDI in Ethiopia
  - 2.2. FDI in Kenya
  - 2.3. FDI in Tanzania
  - 2.4. FDI in Mozambique
  - 2.5. FDI in Madagascar
  - 2.6. FDI in Mauritius

Conclusion

#### Chapter 4

## Institutional Connectivity between Asia and Africa: Regulatory Coordination in Trade Facilitation

Akiko YANAI

Introduction

- 1. Institutional Connectivity between Asia and Africa: The Current Status of RTAs and BITs
  - 1.1. Trade Agreements
  - 1.1. Bilateral Investment Treaties
- 2. Regulatory Frameworks of Trade Facilitation
  - 2.1. International Frameworks for Trade Facilitation
  - 2.2. Regional Frameworks
- 3. Regulatory Frameworks on E-Commerce

Conclusion

#### Chapter 5

# A comparative Study on Innovation Enabling Ecosystems of Rwanda and Uganda

Naomi INOUE

Introduction

1. Reviewing innovation and enabling ecosystem in the context of development

- 1.1. Innovation scales up efficiency of development
- 1.2. Innovation, and development aid
- 1.3. Innovation ecosystem
- 1.4. Enabling ecosystems to scale up innovation in Africa
- 1.5. Low-income communities in Africa
- 2. Research methodology
  - 2.1. Research setting and approach
  - 2.2. Research question
- 3. Findings
  - 3.1. Enabling ecosystem in Rwanda and Uganda
  - 3.2. Eight stages of innovation
  - 3.3. Overview of innovation ecosystem of Rwanda and Uganda
    - 3.3.1. Who are those leading innovation ecosystems?
    - 3.3.2. Current situation of stakeholders in enabling ecosystems
    - 3.3.3. Who is benefiting from these enabling ecosystems and how?
  - 3.4. Hubs' role
    - 3.4.1. Hubs in Rwanda
    - 3.4.2. Hubs in Uganda
- 4. Discussion
  - 4.1. Challenges in leveraging enabling ecosystems
    - 4.1.1. Human resource development
    - 4.1.2. Policy and regulation
    - 4.1.3. Financing mechanism
    - 4.1.4. R&D

Conclusion